

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

VOL. 24.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 8, 1885.

57.

NEVADA WINTERS.

The Carson Index meteorologically remarks: Our State may be regarded as a table land having a mean altitude of about 4,000 feet above sea level. It is diversified by mountain ranges having a trend usually north and south. They may be likened to the waves of the ocean in contour. Between them are the corresponding valleys of greater or less width and supplied with limited water channels from the adjacent hills and mountains. Thus far the main operations in farming and general cultivation have depended upon irrigation for the maturing of the ordinary cereals and grass crops as well as grain. For a number of years, however, attention has been drawn to what has seemed to be an increased annual rain fall and moderate Winters. The utilizing of such modified conditions has been a problem, but by no means tested. It is believed that efforts ought to be made to raise Winter grains, and that heavy crops could be frequently realized upon the arid looking plains without the aid of irrigation. During the present season it would have been nearly as practicable to start the growth of Winter wheat as in the Eastern and Northwestern States. Had the fields been plowed and seeded during the latter part of September and fore part of October, there is but little doubt that the grain fields would have been green and well rooted for the more severe weather of the Winter months. The grain would then take a fresh, strong start in March and mature early enough in June to avoid irrigation. Even were it necessary to irrigate such crops for the purpose of starting the seed and finally of maturing the crop, it would be in those seasons when the water-supply is not particularly needed for other crops; and hence would result a doubled utilizing of the streams for farming purposes, with a vast increase of acreage contributing to the full round of cereals.

It would be a reasonably safe enterprise for any farmer having outlying acres, to plow them early in the fall and use his water supply if necessary to start the seed. It might frequently happen, however that, as already suggested, irrigation would prove unnecessary. In that case his operation would be, so to speak, clear gain. It is to be hoped that during the coming season pains will be taken by many of our Nevada farmers to test this matter, and take advantage of the sometimes copious rains which are precipitated in the cooler periods of the year—preceding and succeeding the more vigorous Winter months. Should success attend such experiments a great step will have been taken toward making Nevada a leading agricultural State.

"The progress of the South," says the Vicksburg (Miss.) Herald (Dem.), "has been slow but sure in the past ten years, and the fruits of good government in our State affairs, peace and good will between the races, and bounteous crops are blessings common to both races. The whites of the South realize that they have advanced. It would have been impossible for them to have done so and the negro not."

The Carson Index remarks:

The Lyon County Times comes to the front and squarely says that the Republicans of this State must have a Senatorial candidate with sufficient financial backing to beat Senator Fair's sack. This is a humiliating confession, but it reflects most seriously upon the people who sell their votes. How can it be expected that officers will be less corrupt than the people who barter away the offices? The results will one of these days prove serious.

After the 16th inst., the Mail Service will be reduced to three times a week between Dayton and Virginia City. This action of the Post Office Department will entail quite a hardship on the several hundred people who obtain their mail at Silver City.—Lyon County Times.

The general impression is that Fair will quit the Senatorial fight in disgust, or come in on the jump with an unprecedented sack with which he expect to cut a wide swath through the party.—Appeal.

By some cattlemen in Eastern Nevada it is claimed that the extra quality of beef raised in the State is not due altogether to the feed but in a great degree to the climate.—Sentinel.

Several of the Republican papers of the western part of the State are gradually showing their favor for Stewart as a Senatorial candidate next Fall—Sentinel.

HERZ'S HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENT.

1885-Christmas Gifts !--'85

Most Desirable Presents now on Exhibition at

RICHARD HERZ'S

JEWELRY STORE!

FORMERLY WM. GOEGGEL'S.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE ATTENTION TO MY EXTENSIVE STOCK, a description of which is impossible, but for fineness of quality, workmanship, usefulness and cheapness, they must be examined in order to form a true opinion of their worth. I only quote a few articles of which I make specialties:

DIAMONDS,
—And—
ALL OTHER PRECIOUS STONES
Set in
Finger Rings,
Ear Rings,
Brooches,
Medallions,
Bangles,
Scarf Pins,
Buttons,
Emblems,
Gold Quartz,
—And—
PLAIN GOLD JEWELRY.

ALL STANDARD
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES!

Chains, Fobs,
Thimbles,
Charms,
Solid Silver and
Silver-plated
Table Ware,
Match Safes,
Opera Glasses,
Spectacles
—AND—
Gold pens, pencils, toothpicks



To suit the present depressed times, I will sell at the most reasonable prices.

The Poor, Like the Rich, Can be Suited.

I do not keep auction goods, but guarantee everything to be of standard quality. Respectfully, RICHARD HERZ.

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21 Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada,

Has Just Received a Full and Complete Stock of

Christmas Goods!

Dolls, Banks, Blocks, Albums,

Celluloid Toilet Sets, Locomotives,

Vases, Toilet Sets, Trunks, Games,

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Papeteries and Scrap Books,

Children's Toy Books, Etc., Etc.

DON'T FAIL TO VISIT
NASBY'S BAZAAR.

RENO MARBLE WORKS,

W. E. LINDSEY, Proprietor.

Grave Stones and Monuments

Nothing but the best Italian marble used.
Best native granite used for bases.

JUST ARRIVED,

—A Full Stock of—

Millinery Goods

FOR SPRING AND SUMMER,

AT

MISS SADIE SYKES.

The Leading Milliner of Reno

MISCELLANEOUS.

AUCTION SALE!!

GROCERIES.

Provisions, Hardware,

Tinware, Crockery,

And All the Other Articles of

The J. K. Everett Stock.

ALL GOODS SOLD AT COST.

Now is the Time to Get Bargains.

Sale Daily Until Stock is Sold Out.

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DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

C. C. Powers, Editor & Proprietor

TUESDAY.....DECEMBER 8, 1886.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE.

A member of the Senate Committee which has been investigating the question of interstate commerce during the summer says that the testimony is all taken, and will soon be printed. But that the report is not yet formulated, and that the Committee has not had any meeting at which the recommendations have been considered. There is, however, in the committee a strong party in favor of recommending some sort of a commission which shall be permanent in character, and be in the nature of a court. It is as to the character of the commission that the greatest differences of opinion are likely to prevail. Some favor a commission which shall have full judicial power, and which shall be in effect a separate and distinct court having jurisdiction to adjudicate all railroad matters. The committee as a whole is not likely to make such a recommendation.

The two States where the commission plan was found to be in most successful operation were Massachusetts and New York. In the former State the Commission is given scarcely any judicial power. Charles Francis Adams testified before the Committee that he was of opinion, when the Railroad Commission was organized in Massachusetts many years ago, that it would be a failure unless the Commission should be given judicial powers. The Legislature declined to grant such powers, and the Commission to all complaints against common carriers acts only in an advisory capacity. Mr. Adams admitted to some members of the Committee that he had been mistaken in his original opinion.

The Committee, however, found that no parties in interest in Massachusetts have anything to say against the Railroad Commission Law, and that notwithstanding it has not the power of a court, the recommendations which it makes in each case investigated have the practical effect of law. It was stated to the Committee that, in the history of the Commission, it could not be recalled that in any instance a railroad had refused to give heed to the recommendations.

The Commission Law in New York was found to be somewhat stricter in its provisions, and under certain circumstances to confer upon the Commission more power. The Commission had not been as long in operation in New York State, but it was found there to give very general satisfaction.

The Committee evidently will divide between two general opinions—either to recommend the establishment of a permanent Commission, or to propose the enactment of stringent legislation. Possibly there may be a compromise between these two plans. It is the intention of the Committee to have the report ready to submit to the Senate before the holidays.

North Carolina has recuperated to a remarkable degree since the war. In 1880 she had an assessed valuation of property amounting to \$156,268,241, while for this year it amounts to \$222,300,000, an increase of \$66,031,759. The tobacco industry is credited largely with this increase, and the crop this season is far in excess of any previous season. The farmers are gradually getting out of debt, and putting by a reserve for the future.

The tide in the English elections which at first set so strongly against the Liberals now seems running the other way in the later elections, and there seems to be some confidence in the Liberal ranks that the final outcome will give them a majority in Parliament over the combined forces of the Conservatives and Parnellites. Betting is about even on that proposition when a few days since odds were given the other way.

Copper is looking up. It has taken quite a jump in the London market, reaching the highest figure for five years. The last quotation is £44. This is cheering news for Butte.

COMMISSIONER EDGERTON'S VIEW.

The Best Interests of the Public Service to be Protected—A Division Between the Administrative Reforms.

WASHINGTON, November 20.

Civil-Service Commissioner Edgerton has returned to Washington prepared to remain permanently and to enter actively upon the discharge of his new duties. In a talk with your correspondent Mr. Edgerton said the new Commission will virtually begin its work to-day, as it has thus far scarcely considered any subject except the Sterling case and such accumulated pending business as had to be disposed of.

"The new Commission," he remarked, "is perfectly harmonious, and is in earnest. We all believe administrative reform to be a public necessity, and believe there is a great deal of good in the Civil-Service Act. We propose to bring out its good features, and gradually rectify its defects. There is no reason why the work of the Commission should be unpopular if it is understood, and if it is earnestly and fairly executed. If civil-service reform is good, and the work is well carried on, it will receive popular support. If there is to be criticism and censure and opposition, the Commission can stand it."

Mr. Edgerton was asked what views the new Commission holds as to the extensive revisions of the rules.

"I really do not know," he replied. "I have not yet consulted my colleagues on any proposition to change the rules. No suggestions of that kind have been made at our previous meetings. The Comptroller will not act hastily in this matter. I have no idea that any of us will favor sweeping and fundamental changes. We do not yet know each other's views, or know the bearing and operation of the rules well enough to know where the system is susceptible of improvement. Whenever we find defects we will strive to amend them; whenever there is anything unjust, or unwise, or opposed to the best interests of the public service, it will be changed as experience shall prove best."

Mr. Edgerton was asked how long Mr. Eaton would continue to serve on the Commission, but replied that he had no knowledge of Mr. Eaton's desires or of the President's intentions. Mr. Eaton, he added, will prepare the annual report so far as routine matters and a review of the operations of the year are concerned, and it remains to be decided what additions will be made to this in the way of recommendations or general comment and criticism.

Commissioner Edgerton denies the report that the Commission will at once remove the age-restriction which renders veterans of the Confederate army ineligible to appointment in some branches of the service. This report, he says, arises purely in the imagination of those who favor such amendments. Changes in the age qualification, he intimates, will only be made upon evidence that amendment of the present requirements would be beneficial to the service. Mr. Edgerton's assertion that the three Commissioners are in perfect accord would indicate that the new members share Mr. Eaton's idea that extensive changes in the rules are inadvisable.

The Administration Not Entertaining the Irrational Report.

Congressman Morrison denies the reports that have been in circulation for some days to the effect that Messrs. Carlisle, Randall, and himself have, at the suggestion of the Administration, agreed that attempts to revise the rules of the House should be discouraged.

The reports allege that the Administration regards the question of rule revision as one likely to cause dissension and trouble among the Democratic factions of the House, and counsels the leaders to deprecate any movement in that direction. "It is not true," Colonel Morrison said, "that the Administration is interfering in any way in the matter of revision of the rules, nor that there has been any conference between Carlisle, Randall and myself, or any two of us, on this or any other subject. The question of revision of the rule is one which will have to settle itself after the House meets. The Administration will not interfere, and there is not likely to be any combined effort to compel or prevent a revision."

SUBSTANTIVE MISCELLANY.**DAMMING THE POLAR SEA.**

The polar current passing between Labrador and Newfoundland appears to deflect the Gulf Stream from the shores of the United States and the British Provinces, interposing a cold wall of water between the land and the genial warmth of the current from the tropics. By building a dam across the narrow straits of Belle Isle—about ten miles wide and averaging 100 feet in depth—Mr. John C. Goodrich, Jr. suggests that the icy stream might be turned aside to mid-ocean. Then it is believed that the Gulf Stream would skirt the American coast and materially change its climate, from Cape Hatteras to Newfoundland, freeing the Gulf of St. Lawrence and giving Nova Scotia the mildness of Cape May.

USING THE EARTH'S HEAT.

There is abundant reason for believing that the earth's crust is very thin, asserts Mr. J. Starkay Gardner, and it seems not impossible that some means may be devised for utilizing the intense heat of the molten mass below. This is already being done in fact, to some extent, an artesian well having been bored at Peabody to obtain water for public baths etc. From a depth of about 3,000 feet a large quantity of water heated to 161 degrees Fahrenheit pours forth, and the boiling is to be continued until water at 173 degrees is yielded.

BRAINS AT TWENTIETH TIMES.

In a paper on the size of the brain in extinct animals, Prof. Marsh, of Yale College, has brought forward the remarkable fact that in the race for life during past ages the survival of any particular group of animals depended on the size of their brain as compared with that of their contemporaries of the same class. Brains won then as now, and the brains of animals crusted out of existence was always found to be relatively smaller than that of those outliving them.

REPLACING NERVES.

Successful experiments have been made in joining and restoring the functions of divided nerves, even nerves of different functions being used to replace those partially destroyed. It is thought that even sight and hearing may be restored after injury to the nerves on which they depend, by bringing other nerves into service by artificial union.

A REMARKABLE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT.

Among the flints of the chalk formations is occasionally found one which emits a clear musical sound when struck with another flint. Tissaudier tells of a distinguished French woman, M. Baudin, who is a zealous collector of these musical stones, and who has just succeeded in making a unique "piano" from them. In this instrument the flints are suspended by wires above a sounding board, and are played upon by two other flints. The stones of the piano number twenty-six, forming the two chromatic octaves, and were collected with much patient labor during a period of more than thirty years. There seems to be no relation between the sizes of the stones and their tones.

FLOWER PIGMENT.

Bansen, a German chemist, finds that the colors of fruits and flowers are furnished by a very small number of pigments, which he classifies in three groups: First, reds; second, yellows; and third, blues and violets. He omits chlorophyll green, because it is comparatively rare in flowers. Orange is produced by a thickening of a deposit of the fundamental yellow pigment, the coloring matter being the same in the rind of an orange as in a yellow buttercup. Roses and carnations show the characteristic red pigment, in which variations are produced by the presence of acids.

UNIVERSAL COLOR-BLINDNESS.

Color-blindness, as usually understood, is a blindness to red, to green, or to blue or violet; and about one male in every twenty-five appears to be unable to discriminate between the principal colors of the spectrum. In a stricter sense, all persons are color-blind, for although Chevreul is said to have been able to distinguish 14,420 tones of color, it has been proven that the human eye is totally incapable of receiving all the vibrations of color which must exist in the spectrum.

CORPSE PLATING CORPSES.

A French chemist proposes coating the bodies of the dead with a skin of copper by means of the well-known electro-plating process. A second plating of gold or silver could be added if desired. This treatment, which permanently preserves corpses, has already been applied to several human subjects and to many animals.

THE WHITE HOUSE.**The White House!**

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN:

MEN'S AND BOYS'**FINE CLOTHING,**

FURNISHING GOODS,

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S****HATS AND CAPS.****THE WHITE HOUSE,**

Sole Agents for the Celebrated

Oregon City Woollen Mills,

CLOTHING, BLANKETS, ETC.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.**JOHN SUNDERLAND.**

A NEW AND ELEGANT Stock of the Latest Styles, and the Best Material, made by the Best Manufacturers in New York Philadelphia, Boston Baltimore, Cincinnati and St. Louis. Just received for Spring and Summer wear, all styles in

Ladies', Gents', Misses' and Children's **BOOTS & SHOES.**

Boys' & Girls' School Shoes a Specialty

All Goods Will be Warranted, and

SOLD AT NEW YORK PRICES.

Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention.

JOHN SUNDERLAND

POULTRY, FISH AND FRUIT**STORE.**

E. C. LEADBETTER,

COMMERCIAL BLDG., RENO,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic

GROCERIES, FRUIT, FRESH FISH,

Poultry, Eggs, Preserves,

Candies, Nuts and

Vegetables of All Kinds

Which I will Sell at the Very Lowest Market Prices.

MURDOCK & McLOEAN,

Proprietors of the

LAKE HOUSE STABLE.**HORSES BOARDED BY THE DAY WEEK OR MONTH.**

Also Horses Broken to Ride, and Driven or Doubled. Terms Very Reasonable.

UNION IRON WORKS,

RENO, NEVADA.

Foundry work, wagon making and blacksmithing of all kinds. Our machine shop will open in about 30 days.

Reese & Michael, Proprietors.

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,
12 1/2 CENTS PER WEEK.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1855.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

The Boscowitz rustlers were in town yesterday.

Senator Kaiser, of Churchill, was in town yesterday.

Fire assortment of whisk brooms and holders at Hodgkinson & Co.'s.

Bank Commissioner Cassidy is expected up on this morning's overland.

Senator W. J. Westerfield, of Lyon, came down from Dayton last night, but will return home this morning.

Miss Sadie Syke has returned from the Bay, where she has been purchasing an elegant stock of millinery goods.

Alvinza Hayward, W. S. Hobart, Robt. Morrow and J. H. Boat, were passengers for Candelaria Sunday morning.

C. H. Stoddard, County Assessor, departed for the Bay last night. He may extend his trip to New Orleans and Shreveport before he returns.

Fred Gliddig, formerly of Wadsworth, was a passenger for Lincoln, California, last night. He will make his future home at that place.

The annual pigeon shooting of the Reno Club, Captain Matt Pauott, and the H. H. H. Club, Captain Dan Haffaker, will come off at Haffaker's on Christmas day.

The Knight of Pythias will give the finest prizes at their masquerade, New Year's, night ever offered in this State, and will be well worth competing for. The prizes will be on exhibition in a few days.

The Gettysburg Lodge, a mining claim at Canyon City, Nevada, which has been pending before the Interior Department for some years on a protest of the Southwestern Mining Company, assignee of the Techatticup Mining Company, has been allowed a patent by a decision of the Secretary just made.

H. L. W. Knowles came in Sunday night from Junction. He and Holmes have completed the grading of two miles of the extension towards Beckwith and have orders to go right on with the next section. The line starts off from the N. & C. two miles this side of Junction and has a very fine line over the Summit. There is light work with very few curves and no grade over a hundred feet except one of 105 for a little way. The engineer, S. L. Dolson, has added to his reputation very much in this work.

A small amount of delinquent taxes considered uncollectible was struck from the roll.

The Park Bazaar.
The trustees of the Sharon bequest of \$50,000 for beautifying the Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, have determined upon the use which they will make of it. It is proposed to erect a handsome music pavilion of iron and glass, which will seat 2,000 persons. The most favored site is known as the "Valley of the Three Flagstaffs," and is about half a mile from the main entrance—about equidistant from the Geary, McAllister and Haight street cable lines.

Lead.
The following is the list of letters sealed for in the Reno, Nevada, Post-office, December 7, 1855:

Bailey, F. W. Churchill, P.
Deby, George Davis, N. C.
Douville, L. J. E. Hanel, Miss N. 3
Hansly, Mrs. S. S. Hughes, Wm.
King, Andrew Lawler, James
Kulop, Miss S. 4 O'Donnell, M. C.
Ogden, Richard 3
ORLANDO EVANS, P. M.

Winter Arrangements.
By the new N. & C. narrow gauge line card the morning train leaves here at 8 o'clock A. M. and returns at 3:30 P. M. Under the Winter arrangement two days are required between Reno and Susanville and Reno and Quincy, the stages on the former line laying over at Willow Ranch and on the latter at Beckwith.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.

Proceedings of the County Fathers Yesterday.

The Board met yesterday pursuant to adjournment. Present—S. D. Fogus (Chairman), T. K. Hymers and G. W. Huffaker, Commissioners, T. V. Julien, Clerk; S. F. Alexander, District Attorney.

The following claims against the county were allowed:

Washoe Mill & L Co, lumber	\$ 26 15
Washoe Mill & L Co, lumber	120 19
A. H. Manning, supplies	7 57
Washoe Engine Co No 2 disb.	70 00
Painter & Cantrill, supplies	10 00
F. Lemmon, road work	10 00
C. C. Powning, printing	100 00
L. W. Wimberly, road work	56 45
A. H. Manning, supplies	10 00
E. C. Sessions, indigent sick	46 50
Geo. Alt, grading road	248 00
C. H. Stoddard, assessor	150 00
S. C. Fogus, disbursements	6 00
C. C. Powning, printing bonds	40 00
A. McGregor, road work	63 00
T. K. Hymers, hauling	14 50
Reno Gas Co, gas	24 50
Gallatin & Folsom, supplies	10 00
Teno Lumber Co, lumber	147 25
Geo. Ayers, justice fees	12 85
T. L. Upton, banks	10 50
T. K. Hymers, salary	30 00
C. C. Powning, salary	50 00
D. B. D. T. Co., etc.	201 50
County Treasurer, disbursements	11 10
Verdi Playing Mill, supplies	10 00
G. W. Huffaker, salary	50 00
John Douglas, road work	149 25
Lake House, feeding prisoners	127 80
J. F. Emmitt, work Ct. House	28 00
Verdi Playing Mill, lumber	264 86
M. Shelds, Constable fees	49 00
R. H. Lindsay, legal fees	259 00
Reno Engine Co, disbursements	51 75
O. H. H. Hospital	100 00
W. H. Henderson, transportation	1 50
Geo. L. Langton, nox. animals	4 00
J. F. Emmitt, sheriff's office	435 50
T. V. Julien, Clerk's office	200 00
E. M. Thompson, wood	54 00
W. H. Martin, supplies	31 25
P. L. Chapman, box, animal	4 00
W. Sanders, undertaking	50 00
D. V. Dawson, hospital	24 00
H. & D. Diet, supplies	20 00
J. F. Atken, etc.	4 21
W. O. H. Martin, supplies	11 50
Revo. Guard, Armory	75 00
Nesby's Bazaar, supplies	14 15
N. W. Wolf, salary	23 34
W. A. Young, Justice fees	73 00
H. M. Clark, services	15 00
Bacon, supplies	10 00
Icon, supplies	10 00
First National Bank, interest	15 33
H. Nash, Constable fees	100 00
Lafayette Moore, nox. animals	3 00
Frank Heiman	1 00
G. Jones	0 00
C. W. Melson, watching	5 00
Renf. Water Co, water	3 00
J. W. Richardson, road work	36 20
H. M. Frost, lumber	3 00
J. W. Thompson, supplies	7 75

The Washoe end of the Washoe turnpike road leading from Washoe City to Virginia, was leased to P. N. Marker for five years.

The University bonds were formally signed and issued.

Dr. Dawson was given the contract for performing medical service for the county for three months at \$75 per month.

A small amount of delinquent taxes considered uncollectible was struck from the roll.

Lead Firm and Advanced.

Lead has taken a decidedly upward turn and looks short all around the board. After the speculative sales of last week at 4 cents at New York the buyers were ready to take more lead, says the Denver circular, but it could not be obtained at those rates, so that buyers were forced into higher prices reluctantly and took some 800 tons for January delivery at \$4 12 1/2, about 300 December and January at \$4 20, all common, and 200 spot at \$4 25, while 500 corrodig sold at \$4 25 for December and January. The situation has not been so strong within ten years, and it looks as if \$4 50 New York, might easily be the ruling price during the Spring. At St. Louis nothing less could be had than common at \$3 95 and soft at 4 cents. Refiners are well sold ahead at that, and insist on their figures.

No Richmond lead can now come into the New York market for any earlier delivery than February, unless from second hands. In Europe the price has advanced and is firm at \$4 60, New York duty paid.

Winter Discharged.

The Grand Jury of Modoc county, California, ignored the charge against W. A. Wimer for the accidental killing of Lafayette Harris, and he was discharged from custody, upon which action his many Reno friends congratulate him.

CATTLE RAISING IN NEVADA.

Some Practical Elements and Ideas—The Possibilities of the State not Appreciated.

Eureka Sentinel.

Said a prominent cattleman on Main street yesterday: "The cattle interest is growing in this State, and before many years the proportions it will assume will be surprising. It is my belief that every cattleman will own his range, and then there will be an end to all this talk of those in the business occupying Government lands to the exclusion of others. The best lands in the State are now being purchased by them. In the course of a few years these tracts will all be sold, and then a new price will be established for the mountains and canyons. It is my belief that they will be sold for 25 cents per acre. It will not justify them to pay more and pay yearly taxes on a valuation greater than that. After cattlemen acquire such title to their ranges then will this matter of sowing seeds of grass that grow in arid sections when once started rightly will be looked into and experimented on. The local article you published in the Sentinel last week, advising those who have wild lands in connection with their ranches, to sow during the wet season such seeds, so that the same can get well rooted before next summer, was timely and will no doubt cause many to study the matter and experiment. Something of the kind will have to be done in order to allow the State to become populous. There is no doubt in my mind but that the mining industry notwithstanding the proportions it has assumed and the hundreds of millions of dollars that have been produced, is yet in its infancy in Nevada, and this, coupled with the possibilities about us for cattle, sheep and hog raising, and a hundred other minor earnings—by the way, I was a young man just starting out in life I'd rather take my chances in Nevada, calling to mind the climate we have, than in any State or Territory in the Union.

Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. Feb. 21-51-17

Nervous Debility Men.

You are allowed a free trial of thirty days of the use of Dr. Dye's Celebrated Voltaic Belt with Electric Suspensory Appliances, for the speedy relief and permanent cure of Nervous Debility, loss of Vitality and Manhood, and all kindred troubles. Also for many other diseases. Complete restoration to health vigor and manhood guaranteed. No risk is incurred. Illustrated pamphlet by addressing Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall Mich

HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Largest and Finest Stock

CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR'S

PRESENTS.

EVER EXHIBITED IN RENO.

PINNIGER & QUEEN, invite the attention of their fellow citizens to their immense stock of goods suitable for Christmas and New Year's Gifts consisting of

Silk Plush Dressing Cases,
Manicure Sets,
Perfume Cases,
Jewel Caskets,
Cuff and Collar Boxes,
Musical Work Boxes,
Shaving Sets,
Fine three-fold Plate Mirrors
Leather Dressing Cases,
Toilet Sets,
Albums,
Fine Porcelain and Bisque Ware.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

CHRISTMAS CARDS!

And Hundreds of Elegant and Useful Articles too numerous to mention.

Our goods are all bought at lowest cash prices, and we offer them so low as to bring them within reach of all. Call and examine our stock and convince yourselves.

PINNIGER & QUEEN,

Virginia Street.

Reno, Nev.

READ!

READ!

READ!

Just received and still receiving direct from the East and San Francisco the Finest Assortment of

Jewelry, Diamonds AND Solid Silverware!

EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTY.

Also a Large and Well Selected Stock of

ELEGANT TRIPLE PLATED WARE

SUITABLE FOR THE

HOLIDAY TRADE.

Thanking the public for their liberal patronage of the past, and with a determination to merit its continuance by fair and honest dealing, I invite all to call and examine my great and varied stock of Holiday Goods, purchased expressly for the trade. Respectfully,

I. FREDRICK.

RENO, NEVADA.

S. LEVY & BRO.

ON EXHIBITION!

NEW DRESS GOODS,

NEW FANCY GOODS,

NEW LACES,

NEW HOSIERY

NEW CARPETS.

— Just Opened at —

F. Levy & Bro.'s.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. SOLD ONLY IN CANS.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO.,
Nov. 1855. 106 Wall St., New York.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. J. WING OLIVER,
(HOMOEOPATHIC.)
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OBSTETRICS and CHRONIC DISEASES
of women a specialty.

Office and Private Rooms in Odd Fellows'
Building, second story. Entrance on Second
street, Reno, Nev.

W. BERGMAN,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Reno, Washoe Co., Nev.

OFFICE—Second street, next door to JOURNAL
Building.

J. F. ALEXANDER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW
DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

OFFICE—Court House, Reno, Nev.

C. S. MARTIN,

Reno, Nevada,
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
AGENT and MONEY BROKER.

Houses and lots sold on the installment plan.
Agents for several first-class Insurance Com-
panies.

DR. H. BERGSTEIN,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON and ACCOUCHEUR
OFFICE—Rooms 1 and 2 Sundland's Block,
Virginia Street, Reno.

Residence—Commercial Row, two doors east
of West street.

H. L. FISH,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds and other papers drawn and acknowl-
edgments taken at reasonable rates.

OFFICE—In First National Bank.

my61f

PIERCE EVANS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Practice in the State and Federal Courts.
NOTARY PUBLIC.

OFFICE—Chambers' Building, Virginia Street,
Reno, Nevada.

my61f

Depot Hotel.

At the Depot.....Reno, Nevada

WILLIAM R. CHAMBERLAIN, Prop'r.

THIS House is situated beside the Railroad
track, and it is but a step from the building
to the cars of the C. P. R. R. on one side, and
those of the V. & T. R. R. on the other.

ALL THE ATTRACTIONS OF A FIRST-CLASS
HOTEL ARE SUPPLIED.

C. CHUCOVICH. G. NOVACOVICH.

THE WINE HOUSE.
CHUCOVICH & NOVACOVICH,
Proprietors.
Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

THE BEST OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Kept at the Bar and jobbing at
Lewest Rates

First-class Billiard and Pool Tables
attached.

MONARCH SALOON,
WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET

RENO, NEV.,
H. J. THYES & CO., Proprietors.

Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars

AT THE BAR.—
Brunswick & Balke's Monarch
Billiard and Pool Tables.

THE LEADING PAPERS ON FILE.

We have lately commenced the jobbing of
Wines and Liquors by the gallon, bottle or
pint. Bitters, Champagnes and Bottled good
of all kinds, which we will sell lower than
ever before sold in town. Call and be con-
vinced.

30 DAYS' TRIAL.

DR. DYE'S

ELECTRO-VOLTAIC BELT and other Electric
APPLIANCES are sent on 30 Days' Trial to
MEN ONLY, YOUNG OR OLD, who are suffer-
ing from NERVOUS, DEBILITY, LOSS OF VITALITY,
ASTHMA, WHEEZES, and all those diseases of a
PERSONAL NATURE, resulting from a weak
CIRCULATION. Speedy relief and complete
restoration to HEALTH, VIGOR and MANHOOD
GUARANTEED. Send at once for illustrated
Pamphlet free. Address DR. HALLETT & CO.,

Portland, Maine.

nov25-66m-wly

\$200,000 in presents given away. Send
us 5 cents postage, and by
mail you will get free a pack-
age of goods of large value,
that will start you in work that will at once
bring you in money faster than anything else in
America. All about the \$200,000 in presents
with each box. Agents wanted everywhere, of
either sex, of all ages, for all the time or spare
time only, to work for us at their own homes.
Fortunes for all workers absolutely assured.
Don't delay. Address DR. HALLETT & CO.,

Portland, Maine.

nov25-66m-wly

WIN more money than at anything else by
taking an agency for the best selling
book out. Beginners succeed grandly.
None fail. Terms free.

HALLETT BOOK CO.,

Portland, Maine.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

■ All classes of legitimate advertisements
not exceeding six lines inserted in this column
for 50 cents per week.

Steam Wood Sawing.

We are ready for business, and can saw wood
on short notice.
n28tf

SAMPLE & HANNA.

A Novelty.

A novelty in the way of a potato digger and
cultivator can be seen in front of Galatin &
Folsom's store.
nov21

For Rent.

My house near the Reno Gas Works.
nov17

MRS. A. CHAMBERS.

Wood Sawing by Steam.

I am prepared to saw wood on short notice
with my movable engine. Same machine
rigged for cracking barley. Give me call.
JERSEY McDONALD.

Stock Range for Sale.

A first-class stock range, about thirty-six
miles from Reno, for sale cheap. Patents and
contracts for about 800 acres. Several hundred
acres under a good wire fence. A good house
and stable, and corral for any number of
stock. Enquire of JNO. S. GILSON,
oc28tf

House For Sale.

My house and lot is for sale, with or without
the furniture, and upon reasonable terms to
purchaser.
oc20

C. W. JONES.

Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure cure for Cancers
Oleors and Festers, in the form of a plaster
which I guarantee will cure the worse kind.
No extra pain with its use. No cure no pay.
MRS. SALVADORE LAGARMASINO,
821-Oct-51. Near Steamboat Springs, Nev.

Night Watchman.

George W. Mershon, the regular and fully
empowered Night Watchman of Reno, is pre-
pared to watch business houses and private
residences, etc., and wake parties in the morn-
ing. Best of patronage may be seen from the
JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882.
dec3tf

House for Sale.

A house and lot on Second street is offered
for sale cheap for cash. House has two rooms;
lot 7x10. Good location and comfortable
home. Enquire at JOURNAL office.

M. NATHAN'S

New and Mammoth Stock

OF FALL AND WINTER

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Etc., is now arriving and being opened.

LOWER PRICES THAN EVER

FOR THIS SEASON.

At the OLD STORE—West side of
Virginia street.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

ALL PARTIES, WITHOUT DISTINCTION,
knowing themselves indebted to Wm. Henry, Pa. Henry and Charles Curtis, partners
doing business under the name and style
of Watson Mill and Lumber Co., will save
trouble and expense by making immediate
settlement of their several accounts with C.
W. Jones, Deputy U. S. Marshal.

This demand is imperative, and unless com-
piled with legal proceedings will be insti-
tuted forthwith for the collection of such in-
debtedness.

M. H. LINDSAY,

Attorney for Attaching Creditors.

HELP for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, valuable sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of mak-
ing more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 50 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer: To all who are not well sat-
isfied we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address

STINSON & CO.,

Portland, Maine.

now25-66m-wly

\$200,000 in presents given away. Send
us 5 cents postage, and by
mail you will get free a pack-
age of goods of large value,
that will start you in work that will at once
bring you in money faster than anything else in
America. All about the \$200,000 in presents
with each box. Agents wanted everywhere, of
either sex, of all ages, for all the time or spare
time only, to work for us at their own homes.
Fortunes for all workers absolutely assured.
Don't delay. Address DR. HALLETT & CO.,

Portland, Maine.

now25-66m-wly

in presents given away. Send
us 5 cents postage, and by
mail you will get free a pack-
age of goods of large value,
that will start you in work that will at once
bring you in money faster than anything else in
America. All about the \$200,000 in presents
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either sex, of all ages, for all the time or spare
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Portland, Maine.

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either sex, of all ages, for all the time or spare
time only, to work for us at their own homes.
Fortunes for all workers absolutely assured.
Don't delay. Address DR. HALLETT & CO.,

Portland, Maine.

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PALACE HOTEL.

THE PALACE

—IS—

Reno's Leading Hotel.

IT HAS LIGHT, SUNNY ROOMS.

RESTAURANT ATTACHED. FINE BILLIARD PALORS.

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. POLITE
and accommodating attendants in every department.
The house is first-class throughout, is open day and
night, and every attention shown travelers.

AL. WHITE.

A. FENKHAUSEN & CO.

TENNESSEE WHITE RYE
In Bottles. GOOD TONIC. { WHISKEY. } Strictly Pure,
For Family Use. SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE.



For Sale in all first-class saloons and by all druggists and
grocers.

A FENKHAUSEN & CO.,

414 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

H. J. THYES & CO. Agts, Reno, Nev.
WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
Of Reno, Nevada.

CAPITAL PAID UP..... 875,000
Surplus \$25,000.

D. A. BENDER President
G. W. MAPES Vice President
C. T. BENDER Cashier

Directors:

G. W. Mapes, D. A. Bender, Allen A. Curtis,
C. T. Bender, A. H. Mannin

TRADE MARK.

FINE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS
at the bar.

Polite Attention and Reasonable Rates. We
spare J. E. DEALY, Proprietor.

NEVADA MARKET,
VIRGINIA STREET RENO, NEVADA.

J. D. POLLARD, Proprietor.

The Truckee Market will be supplied at all
times with the very

Fattest, Freshest, Juiciest

AND —

BEST MEATS,
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

The best in the land and cheaper than
the cheapest. Give us a trial.

T. K. HYMERS,

Successor to Hymers & Comstock, proprietors
of the

TRUCKEE